

# Meeting the Challenges of Sanitation and Hygiene Promotion

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#### Sanitation and Hygiene Promotion: Programming Guidance Produced by WSSCC Consultant: Barbara Evans Dedicated to: John Austin A collaboration among:

- USAID
- UNICEF
- WHO
- WSP

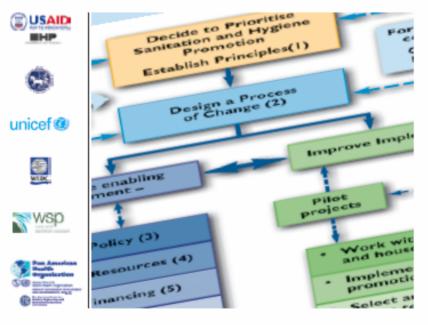
- ♦ PAHO
- ♦ LSHTM
- ♦ WEDC





Water, Sanitation and Hygiene

#### Sanitation and Hygiene Promotion





Programming Guidance



#### Sanitation and Hygiene Promotion: Programming Guidance

- Essential elements of programming (NOT PROJECTS) for more successful investment in:
  - Sanitation infrastructure
  - Hygiene practices
- Examples from the field
- For additional copies: contact



#### USAID: Investments in Hygiene Improvement 1981-Present

From Hardware to Health Impact

Hygiene Improvement Framework: A tool for programming

Measuring hygiene improvement: Indicators for monitoring and evaluation

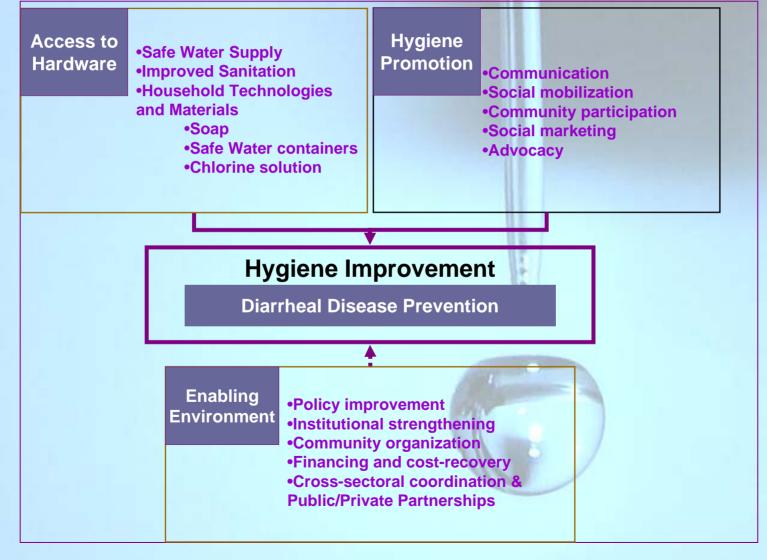


# Moving from Hardware to Health

- Hygiene improvement interventions can reduce diarrhea
  - Safe storage and treatment of water at PoU-
    - Approximately 30-50% reduction in DD prevalence
  - Handwashing with soap
    - Over 40% reduction in diarrheal disease prevalence
  - Sanitation promotion
    - 30% reduction in diarrheal disease prevalence



### Hygiene Improvement Framework





## Hygiene Improvement: Monitoring and Evaluation

Standardized indicators

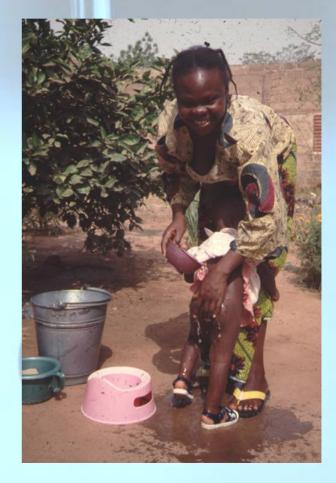
Endorsed by partners

 Working with partners in country projects to harmonize and test indicators



# Indicators for programming hygiene behavior change







#### New USAID Activity: Hygiene Improvement Project (HIP)

- ♦ 5-year project
- Focused on implementation at scale
- Behavior-centered (3 behaviors)
- At least 5 countries
- Through mix of activities
- In collaboration with public and private partners

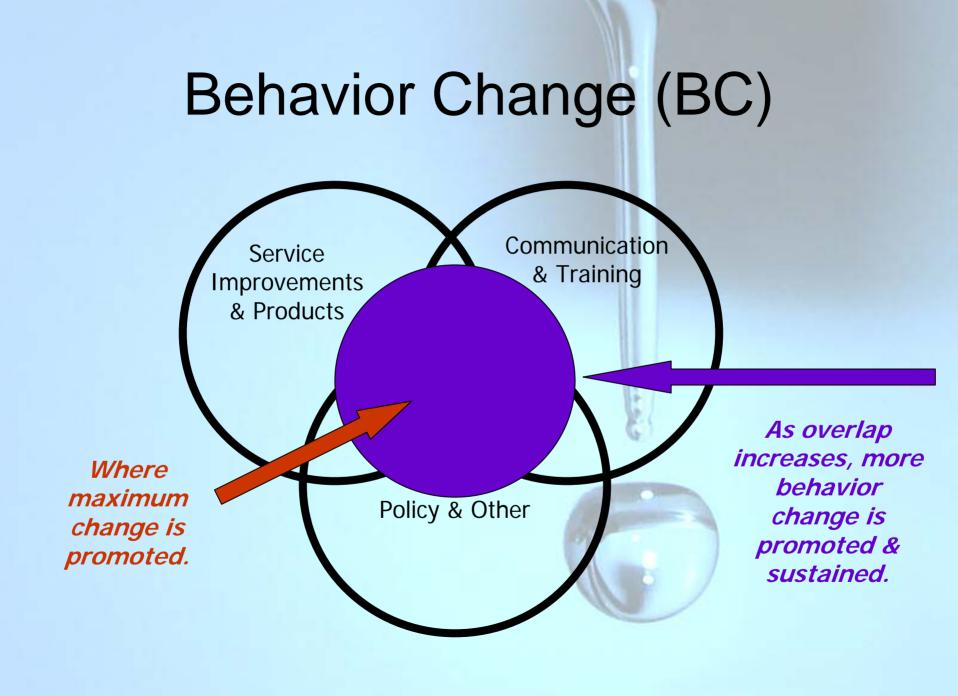


# Other USAID investments

#### Such as:

- Water supply and sanitation in Jordan and West Bank/Gaza
- Comprehensive Hygiene Improvement Initiative in Indonesia

Work with Safe Drinking Water Alliance to launch P&G's PoU water purification product in Ethiopia, Pakistan and Haiti.





# Hygiene Improvement At Scale Vision for the Future

- Relevant policies and budgets assigned
- Hygiene improvement integrated and mainstreamed into health and non-health focused activities
- Options provided through public and private channels
- At least 30% target population routinely practicing new hygiene behaviors
- New behaviors sustained for 3-5 years



